



Fig. 1. — Collection sites of *Anergates atratulus* (1), *Chalepoxenus muellerianus* (2) and *Epimyрма kraussei* (3) in Turkey.

Fig. 1. — Localités de *Anergates atratulus* (1), *Chalepoxenus muellerianus* (2) et *Epimyрма kraussei* (3) en Turquie.

***Anergates atratulus* (SCHENCK, 1852)**

About a dozen winged females and as many pupoidal males were found under a stone. Most probably the host workers belong to a very large variant of *Tetramorium caespitum*, its usual host species.

The ants nested in a light wood consisting mostly of black pine, wallonian and holm oak (*Pinus nigra*, *Quercus macrolepis*, *Quercus ilex*), north of Tavsanlı (Kütahya province) in 1 000 m elevation. *Anergates atratulus* is a workerless obligate parasite and has been found yet in most European countries and as far east as Central Siberia (BARONI-URBANI, 1971). It seemingly was also introduced accidentally to North America (SMITH, 1947).

***Chalepoxenus muellerianus* (FINZI, 1922)**

A whole colony of this slave-making ant, consisting of a fertile queen, about 15 workers and about the same number of slaves, seemingly belonging