

- Lupo, A. & D. Gerling. 1984. Bionomics of the tamarix spindle-gall moth *Amblypalpis olivierella* Rag. (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae) and its natural enemies. *Boll. Lab. Entomol. agr. Filippo Silvestri*, 41: 71-90.
- Maes, J.-L. & W. P. MacKay. Catálogo de las hormigas (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) de Nicaragua. *Revista Nicaraguense de Entomol.*, 23: 1-46.
- Smith, D. R. 1979. Superfamily Formicoidea. pp. 1323-1467. *In* Krombein, K., P. Hurd, D. Smith & B. Burks (eds.). *Catalog of Hymenoptera in America north of Mexico, Volume 2*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington D.C.
- Smith, M. R. 1944. Ants of the genus *Cardiocondyla* Emery in the United States. *Proc. Entomol. Soc. Wash.*, 46: 30-41.
- Snelling, R. R. 1974. Studies on California ants. 8. A new species of *Cardiocondyla* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae), *J. New York Entomol. Soc.*, 82: 76-81.
- Wilson, E. O. 1959. Communication by tandem running in the ant genus *Cardiocondyla*. *Psyche*, 66: 29-34.