



**Fig. 2.** *Cataglyphis* Foerster. (a) *C. nodus*; (b, c) *C. indicus*, holotype; (d, e) *C. oasium*; (f, g) *C. kurdistanicus*, paratype; (h) *C. bucharicus*; (i) *C. piligerus*, paratype; (j) *C. foreli*, lectotype. (a, b, i) Lateral view of thorax and petiole; (c, e) dorsal view of petiolar node; (d) lateral view of petiole; (f) mandible; (g, j) 1st–3rd flagellomeres; (h) lateral view of propodeum and petiole. (a–e, g–j) Workers; (f) soldier.

- 19(20). Body yellow, only abdomen sometimes brownish.—Turkey ..... *C. lunaticus* Baroni Urbani.
- 20(19). Body of different color.
- 21(28). Outer surface of tibiae bears coarse, black or dark brown, semi-erect setae (Fig. 1h).
- 22(23). Body uniformly dark brown to black, only head sometimes with slight red tint.—Iran ..... *C. bellicosus* (Karawajew), stat. n.
- 23(22). Head and thorax of different tints of red; abdomen black-brown to black.
- 24(25). Body with rather fine, whitish, erect hairs.—Dagestan, Kazakhstan, Middle Asia, E Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan, and India ..... *C. setipes* (Forel).
- 25(24). Erect hairs on body coarse, thick, black or brown.
- 26(27). Males: subgenital plate with medial incision and short lateral processes (Fig. 1j).—W Iran ..... *C. nigripes* Arnoldi.
- 27(26). Males: subgenital plate without medial incision, with long lateral and median processes (Fig. 1k).—Middle Asia, S Kazakhstan, and Afghanistan ..... *C. bergianus* Arnoldi, stat. n. = *C. karakalensis* Arnoldi, syn. n.
- 28(21). Outer surface of tibiae without setae, with or without fine whitish erect hairs (Fig. 1i).
- 29(30). 1st flagellomere short; as long as, or only slightly longer than 2nd (Fig. 1l). Body uniformly black.—Egypt, Middle East, and Arabia ..... *C. isis* Forel. = *C. protuberatus* Crawley, syn. n.
- 30(29). 1st flagellomere long, distinctly longer than 2nd (Fig. 1m).