

Figs. 1~15 *Ponera* workers.

1-3. *P. alisana* Terayama; 4-6. *P. nangongshana* Xu; 7-9. *P. chiponensis* Terayama; 10-12. *P. baka* Xu; 13-15. *P. xantha*, sp. nov.; 1, 4, 7, 10, 13. head in full face view; 2, 5, 8, 11, 14. body in profile view; 3, 6, 9, 12, 15. petiolar node in dorsal view; 1-3, 7-9 after Terayama (1986); 4-6, 10-12 after Xu (2001)

2. *Ponera bawana*, sp. nov. (Figs. 19~21)

Holotype worker: TL 2.8, HL 0.67, HW 0.53, CI 80, SL 0.43, SI 87, PW 0.42,