



**Fig. 10.** Geographical distributions of the five Japanese species of *Vollenhovia*. □, *V. nipponica* Kinomura and Yamauchi; ●, *V. benzai* sp. nov.; ■, *V. amamiana* sp. nov.; ▲, *V. okinawana* sp. nov.; △, *V. sakishimana* sp. nov. *Vollenhovia emeryi* Wheeler is commonly and widely distributed from Hokkaido to Yakushima of Kagoshima Prefecture.