



**Supplemental Figure 3.** Examples of amber ants. (a) *Tetraoponera* sp., in Eocene Oise amber; (b) *Electromyrmex klebsi*, in Eocene Baltic amber; (c) *Gesomyrmex* sp., in Oligocene Bitterfeld amber; (d) *Cephalotes serratus*, in Miocene Dominican amber. Images courtesy of V. Perrichot/Antweb.