



Fig. 2. — Karyotypes of myrmicine ant species. (a) *Pheidole desertorum* ($2n=20$), *Pheidole hyatti* ($2n=20$), (c) *Pheidole porcula* ($2n=20$), (d) *Pheidole sitarches campestris* ($2n=18$), and (e) *Pheidole tepicana* ($2n=18$).