



Figures 40–45. SEM views of the worker clypeus of various *Pseudomyrmex* species. These “dorsal” views are taken perpendicular to the clypeus, and are thus “anterodorsal” in relation to a full-face, dorsal view of the head (see figure 6). 40. *P. concolor*, Brazil. 41. *P. malignus*, Venezuela. 42. *P. tachigaliae*, Peru. 43. *P. perbosci*, Venezuela. 44. *P. spinicola*, Costa Rica. 45. *P. ferrugineus*, Mexico.