



Plate 21. Flight periods of male army ants in Mexico (based on collection records). No data on male flights in Mexico was found for *E. vagans angustatum*, *N. spinolai*, *N. opacithorax*, and *N. texanus*; however, males of these species have been collected from other countries as follows: *E. vagans angustatum* (Costa Rica, Nov.), *N. spinolai* (Argentina & Brazil, Sept.-Dec.), *N. opacithorax* (U.S.A., Sept.-Dec.), *N. texanus* (U.S.A., Sept.-Nov.).