

laterally. Largest abdominal segment, its spiracle conspicuous but much smaller than that of segment 3.

#### Abdominal segments 5–7 (Fig. 13).

Tergites and sternites not fused, the former broadly overlapping the latter. Spiracles far forward on segments, invisible, each concealed by the posterior section of the preceding tergite. Pygidium (tergite of segment 7) large, rounded and unarmed, unspecialised; its dorsum strongly downcurved posteriorly. Sting long and strongly developed, fully functional.

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