



Figs 18–25. Lateral view of the alitrunk and petiole of workers. mg = metapleural gland orifice; ps = propodeal spiracle. (18) *Formica exsecta*; (19) *Polyergus rufescens*; (20) *Alloformica aberrans*; (21) *Cataglyphis bicolor*; (22) *Proformica* sp.; (23) *Bajcaridris theryi*; (24) *Rossomyrmex minuchae*. (25) Lateral view of the gaster of the male genitalia of *Formica sanguinea*.