

suggest that this species represents a third group, but we refrain from describing such a group. For the present, it appears best to retain this species in *Ephebomyrmex*. Studies on the third "subgenus" of *Pogonomyrmex* and other species complexes from South America and the West Indies should be instructive, and may aid in an accurate generic placement of "*E.*" *huachucanus*.

The only known bilateral gynandromorph of the genus was described without the use of micrographs by Taber and Francke (1986). The head of that specimen of *P. occidentalis* has a male right side and a predominantly female left side (Fig. 59).

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Note: The negatives for Figures 2-59 were provided by the authors and were not photographed by Allen Press, Inc.