

- MYRMICARIA** Saunders 1841
eumenoides Gerstäcker 1858, striata Stitz 1911.
 Wasmann, 1918 (Biology of myrmecophiles).
- MYSRIUM** Roger 1862
 [Cameroon, Ghana: silvestrii Santschi 1914].
- ODONTOMACHUS** Latreille 1805
trogodytes Santschi 1914.
- OECOPHYLLA** Smith 1860
longinoda Latreille 1802 (red fire ant).
 Way, 1955 (Biology); Booker, 1961 (Biology).
- OLIGOMYRMEX** Mayr 1867 (= Acromyrmex, = Anclusus)
silvestrii Santschi 1914.
- PACHYSIMA** Emery 1912
aethiops Smith 1877, latifrons Emery 1912.
- PAEDALGUS** Forel 1911
 [Ghana: termitolestes Wheeler 1922].
- PALTOTHYREUS** Mayr 1862
tarsatus Fabricius 1798.
 Farquharson, 1922 (Biology); Sudd, 1962 (Biology).
- PARATRECHINA** Motschulsky 1863
longicornis Latreille 1802.
- PHASMOMYRMEX** Stitz 1910
 [Cameroon, Ghana: aberrans Mayr 1895, paradoxa André 1892 (= polyrachoides Emery 1898)].
- PHEIDOLE** Westwood 1840
caffra Emery 1895, crassinoda Emery 1895, tiengmei Forel 1894, megacephala Fabricius 1793, speculifera Emery 1877.
- PHEIDOLOGETON** Mayr 1862
 [Togo: solitaris Stitz 1910].
- PHRYNOPONERA** Wheeler 1920
 [Cameroon: gabonensis André 1892].
- PLAGIOLEPIS** Mayr 1861
brunni Mayr 1895.
- PLATYTHYREA** Roger 1863
conradti Emery 1899, frontalis Emery 1899, lamellosa Roger 1863.
- PLECTROCTENA** Smith 1858 (= Cacopone)
cristata Emery 1899, macgeei Bolton 1974, minor Emery 1891.
 Bolton, 1974b (Revision and key).
- POLYRHACHIS** Smith 1857
decemdentata André 1889, fissa Mayr 1902, laboriosa Smith 1858, militaris Fabricius 1781 (= calabarica Forel 1907), monista Santschi 1909, otleti Forel 1916, schistacea Gerstäcker 1858, viscosa Smith 1858.
 Bolton, 1973b (Revision and key).
- PRENOLEPIS** Mayr 1861
 [Cameroon, Niger: albipes Emery 1899, longicornis Latreille 1802].
- PRISTOMYRMEX** Mayr 1866
 sp. (British Mus. (N. H.) Collection).
- PROBOLOMYRMEX** Mayr 1901
 (= Escherichia)
 [Ghana: guineensis Taylor 1965].
- PROCERATIUM** Roger 1863 (= Sysphingta)
 [Ghana: boltoni Leston 1971].
- PROMYOPIAS** Santschi 1914
 [Guinea: silvestrii Santschi 1914].
- PSALIDOMYRMEX** André 1890
foveolatus André 1890.
 Bolton, 1975b (Revision and key).
- PSEUDOLASIUS** Emery 1877
 [Ghana: sordida Santschi 1914].
- Pseudosysphincta Arnold 1916 -
 See DISCOTHYREA.
- QUADRISTRUMA** Brown 1949
 [Ghana: emmae Emery 1890].
- Rhogmus Schuckard 1840 -
 See subgenus of DORYLUS.
- RHOPTROMYRMEX** Mayr 1901
opacus Forel 1909.
- SANTSCHIELLA** Forel 1916
 [Guinea: kohli Forel 1916].
- SERRASTRUMA** Brown 1948
lujae Forel 1902, maynei Forel 1916.
- Sima Roger 1863 - See TETRAPONERA.
- SIMPONE** Forel 1891
 [Cameroon: conradti Emery 1899].