

Variolate sculpture is only found in *S. orientale* on the petiolar venter near the anterior subpetiolar process (Fig. 43).

MEASUREMENTS AND INDICES

All measurements are expressed in millimeters. All indices are rounded to the nearest integer.

Alitrunk Index (AI) — pronotal width divided by alitrunk length, result then multiplied by 100 ($PRW/AL \times 100$).

Alitrunk Length (AL) — diagonal length of alitrunk in lateral view measured from the anterior pronotal apex to the posterior base of the metapleural lobes (Fig. 5).

Cephalic Index (CI) — head width divided by head length, result then multiplied by 100 ($HW / HL \times 100$).

Eye Length (EL) — maximum length of the compound eye, measured while head is in lateral view. In many species, this line of maximum length is at an angle to the head length.

Head Length (HL) — length of the head, excluding mandibles, measured from anterior-most point of the median clypeal margin (excluding clypeal "teeth") to the midpoint of the occipital vertex in full face view (Fig. 4).

Head Width (HW) — maximum width of the head, measured just behind the compound eyes, in full face view. Some authors measure head width in male ants to include the compound eyes. Such a practice was not followed in this work (Fig. 4).

Ocular Index (OI) — compound eye length divided by head length, result then multiplied by 100 ($EL / HL \times 100$).

Petiole Height (PH) — maximum height of the petiole, measured perpendicularly from apex of petiolar node to venter of petiole (directly beneath node) (Fig. 6).

Petiole Length (PL) — maximum length of petiole, measured from ventral juncture with propodeum to juncture with postpetiole (Fig. 6).

Petiole Width (PW) — maximum width of petiole, measured across node in dorsal view.

Postpetiole Height (PPH) — maximum height of the postpetiole, measured perpendicularly from apex of postpetiolar node to venter of postpetiole (directly beneath node) (Fig. 7).

Postpetiole Length (PL) — maximum length of postpetiole, measured from juncture with petiole to juncture with gaster (Fig. 7).

Postpetiole Width (PW) — maximum width of postpetiole, measured across node in dorsal view.

Pronotal Width (PRW) — maximum width of pronotum in dorsal view.

Scape Index (SI) -- scape length divided by head width, then