

- b. Head dorsum lacking concentric loop like structures 10
- 10 (9) a. Gastral tergite one with basal carinae as long as $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ length of postpetiole. Mandible with 8 - 9 teeth. Petiole length 0.37 - 0.43 mm. Known from Kazakhstan and Kirghizia (Fig. 268) *S. picetojuglandeti*
Figs. 20, 21, 57, 63, 79, 91, 251 - 255.
- b. Gastral tergite one with basal carinae as long as $\frac{1}{4}$ length of postpetiole or shorter. Mandible and petiole length not as above 11
- 11 (10) a. Alitrunk dorsum with setae nearly 2 times as long as setae on head dorsum. Mandible with 7 teeth. Known mostly from Corsica (also Sardinia and Spain) (Fig. 225) *S. orousseti*
Figs. 214 - 217.
- b. Alitrunk dorsum with setae approximately same length as setae on head dorsum. Mandible with 7 - 10 teeth. Known from Georgia and southern Russia (Fig. 125) *S. georgii*
Figs. 4 - 9, 55, 62, 77, 89, 111 - 119.
- 12 (7) a. Ocular index 14.6 - 17%. Scape length 0.50 - 0.53 mm. Scape index typically less than 80%. Petiole height 0.26 - 0.29 mm. Gastral tergite one with basal carinae as long as 0.20 to 0.25 length of postpetiole. Propodeal plates slightly less than $\frac{1}{2}$ length of propodeal spines. Known only from type series, Bhutan (Fig. 99) *S. bhutanense*
Figs. 96 - 98.
- b. Typically ocular index less than 14.5% and scape length greater than 0.55 mm. Lacking above combination of characters 13
- 13 (12) a. Petiole width 0.13 - 0.14 mm. Postpetiole width 0.18 - 0.19 mm. Gastral tergite one with basal carinae as long as $\frac{1}{2}$ length of postpetiole or more. Known from Uzbekistan (Fig. 289) *S. sogdianum*
Figs. 58, 68, 80, 92, 284 - 288.
- b. Petiole width greater than 0.14 mm. Postpetiole width greater than 0.19 mm. Gastral tergite one with basal carinae as long as or shorter than $\frac{1}{2}$ length of postpetiole 14
- 14 (13) a. Head dorsum (above compound eyes) with rugae forming concentric loop like structures. Known from Azerbaijan, Georgia, and southern Russia (Fig. 183) *S. lippulum*
Figs. 54, 66, 76, 88, 170 - 177, 184-186.
- b. Head dorsum sculpture lacking concentric loop like structures 15
- 15 (14) a. Gastral tergite one with basal carinae as long as $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ length of postpetiole. Head length 0.84 - 0.85 mm. Scape length 0.61 - 0.63