

- Harvard Univ. 104: 1 - 585, 57 pl.
- Crozier, R. H. 1970. Karyotypes of twenty-one ant species (Hymenoptera: Formicidae), with reviews of the known ant karyotypes. Canadian J. Genet. Cytol. 12: 109 - 128.
- Crozier, R. H. 1975. Animal Cytogenetics. Vol. 3: Insecta. 7. Hymenoptera. Gebrüder Borntraeger, Berlin. 95 pp.
- Donisthorpe, H. 1922. Myrmecophilous notes for 1921. Entomol. Rec. J. Var. 34: 1 - 5.
- Donisthorpe, H. 1927. British ants, their life-history and classification. (2 ed xv + 436 pp., 18 pl., 93 text figs. London: George Routledge & Sons, Ltd.
- Donisthorpe, H. 1936. The oldest insect on record. Entomol. Rec. J. Var. 48: 1 - 2.
- DuBois, M. B. 1993. What's in a name? A clarification of *Stenamma westwoodi*, *S. debile*, and *S. lippulum* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae: Myrmicinae). Sociobiology 21(3): 299 - 334.
- DuBois, M. B. and L. R. Davis, Jr. 1998. *Stenamma foveolocephalum* (= *s. carolinense*) rediscovered. Sociobiology 32(1): 125-138.
- Emery, C. 1895. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der nordamerikanischen Ameisenfauna. Zool. Jahrb. 7: 257 - 360, 4 pl.
- Emery, C. 1897. Descriptions de deux Fourmis [Hymén.] Bull. soc. Entomol. France No. 1: 12 - 14.
- Emery, C. 1898. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der palaearktischen Ameisen. Öfversig Finska Vetenskaps-Societ. Förhandlingar. 40: 124 - 151.
- Emery, C. 1908. Beiträge zur Monographie der Formiciden des palaearktischen Faunengebietes (Hym.). II. Die mit *Aphaenogaster* verwandte Gattunggruppe. Deutsch. Ent. Zeitschr. 3: 305 - 338.
- Emery, C. 1914 (1915). Contributo alla conoscenza delle Formiche delle isole Italiane: Descrizioni di forme Mediterranee nuove o critiche. Annal. Museo Civico Storia Naturale, Genoa 46: 244 - 270, 1 pl.
- Emery, C. 1921 (1922). Hymenoptera, Fam. Formicidae, Subf. Myrmicinae Genera Insectorum. Ed. P. Wytsman 174: 1 - 397.
- Foerster, A. 1850. Hymenopterologische Studien. Formicaetae. 74 pp. Aachen Ernst ter Meer.
- Forel, A. 1888. Ameisen aus den Sporaden, den Cykladen und Griechenland. Berliner Entomol. Zeitschrift 32(2): 255 - 265.
- Forel, A. 1901. Variétés myrmécologiques. Ann. Soc. Entomol. Belgique 45: 334 - 382.
- Gregg, R. E. 1972. A new species of *Stenamma* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) from Utah. Great Basin Natur. 32: 35 - 39.
- Harris, R. A. 1979. A glossary of surface sculpturing. Occas. Pap. Entomol. California Dept. Food Agric. 28: 1 - 31.
- Hauaschtek, E. 1962. Die Chromosomen einiger in der Schweiz vorkommende Ameisen-arten. Vjschr. Naturforsch. Ges. Zurich 107: 213 - 220.
- Hölldobler, B. and E. O. Wilson. 1990. The Ants. Belknap Press, Harvard Univ. Cambridge, Massachusetts. xii + 732 pp.
- Imai, H. T. 1966. The chromosome observation techniques of ants and the chromosomes of Formicinae and Myrmicinae. Acta Hymenopterologica 2: