

Fig. 5. Geographical distributions of samples queens of *Plectroctena mandibularis* (—) and *P. conjugata* (×).

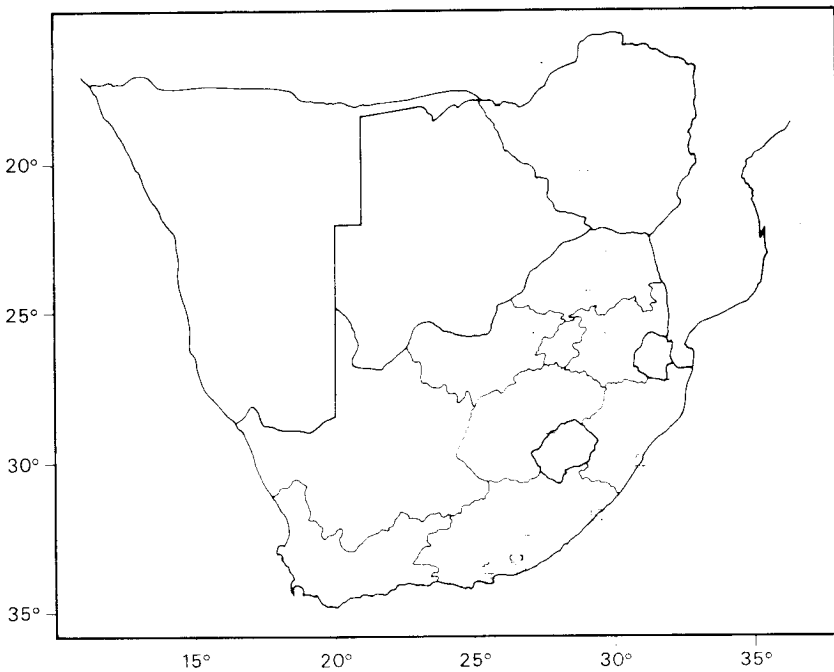


Fig. 6. Geographical distributions of samples of males with abdomens that were black (◐), brown-tipped (◑), brown (×), and orange-yellow (-).